BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	TYPE	LIGHT	SOIL	WATER	BLOOM TIME	BLOOM COLOR	HEIGHT x SPREAD	SPECIAL FEATURES	GROWTH PATTERN
Actaea pachypoda alba	Doll's Eyes or White Baneberry	Perennial	Shade	Average, Rich	Moderate, Moist	April	White	1'-2'	easily grown from seed, white berries	accent plant
Ajuga	Bugleweed	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Sandy, Average, Clay	Moist, Dry	June	Blue or Purple	3" compact	foliage green to purple, runners and rhizomes, easily divided, can be invasive	
Allium tricoccum	Wild leek, Ramp	Perennial	Shade	Average, Rich	Moderate, Moist	July	White	6"-18"	late winter, spring 4-10" green leaves: gone by flowering	bulb
Amsonia tabernaemontan a	Bluestar, Amsonia, Blue Dogbane	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	all	Moderate, Moist	May	Blue	3.5'		
Anemone narcissifolia	Yellow Narcissus Anemone	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Sandy, Average, Clay	Moist	April	White	clumps	propagation by pollination, self sterile	bulb, clump
Anemone virginiana	Thimbleweed, Tall Anemone	Perennial	Sun	Rocky	Dry	June	White	20-30"	name from fruit	
Thalictrum thalictroides	Rue Anemone	Perennial	Shade	Average	Moderate, Dry	Apr	White	8"	Divide Tubers	
Aquilegia canadensis	Wild Columbine	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Rocky	Moderate, Dry	May	Red/Yellow	2'-3'	Sow any Season, Easy to Propagate, Seeds need light to germinate	
Arisaema dracontium	Green Dragon	Perennial	Shade	Average	Moderate	May	Green	3' x 12"	Easily Divided and Easily Grown from Seeds, Unusual Blooms, Red Berries	

Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	Perennial	Shade	Average	Moderate	June	Green	2.5' x 12"	Red Berries, Unusual Blooms, Easily Divided and Easily Grown from Seeds	
Asarum canadense	Wild Ginger	Perennial	Shade	Average	Moderate	Apr	Maroon	8" x 12"	Ground Cover	groundcover
	Blue False Indigo, Blue Wild Indigo	Perennial	Sun	Rich	Moist	May-June	Blue, Purple	3'-5'	pods	spreading rhizomes
Blephilia hirsuta	Hairy Wood-mint	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Average	Moist	June	White with purple	1.5'-3'	Runners	drifts
Campanula americana	Tall Bellflower	Biennial	Shade	Average	Moderate	August	Blue	3' x 12"	Good Self Seeder	
Campanula glomerata	Clustered Bellflower	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Average, Clay	Moderate, Moist	July	Purple	18"-30"		clumps
Cardamine douglasii	Purple Cress	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Pale purple or pink			
Caulophyllum thalictroides	Blue cohosh	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Greenish- yellow	1'-2'	Blue berry-like seeds poisionous	accent plant
Chelone lyonii	Turtlehead	Perennial	Part Shade/Shade	Rich	Moist	August	Pink	2'-4'	Rhizomes, May Self Seed	clumps
Chrysogonum virginianum	Green and Gold, Golden Knee, Golden Star	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Average	Well-drained	April	Yellow	6"-9"	groundcover	groundcover
Cimicifuga racemosa	Black Snakeroot, Black Cohosh	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Rich, Rocky	Moderate	July	White	4'-7'	rhizome	accent plant
Claytonia virginica	Spring Beauty	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Rich	Moderate, Moist	March, April	White with pink	3"-6"	corm	woodland groundcover
	Blue-Eyed Mary	Annual	Part Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Blue and	6"-18"		self-seeds
Cypripedium pubescens	Yellow Lady- Slipper, Moccasin-Flower	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	May	Yellow	1'-2'	Yellow sac	clumps
Delphinium tricorne	Spring Larkspur, Dwarf Larkspur	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Average, Rich	Moist, Dry	April	Purple or White	8"-18"		

Dentaria laciniata	Cut-Leaf Toothwort	Perennial	Shade	Average, Rich	Moist	April	White or Pink	8"-12"	Start from rhizome	
Dicentra canadensis	Squirrel Corn	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	White	6"-10"	Divide Tubers	dormant shortly after
Dicentra cucullaria	Dutchman's Breeches	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Cream with yellow	6"-12"	Divide Tubers	dormant shortly after
Dicentra eximia	Wild Bleeding Heart, Turkey Corn	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Rich	Moist	June	Pink	12"-18"		
Disporum Ianuginosum	Yellow Manderin, Yellow Fairy Bells	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moderate, Moist	May	Yellow-green	24"		
Dodecatheon meadia	Shooting Star, Pride of Ohio	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Rocky, Average, Rich	Moderate, Moist	April	White or Purple	10"-24"	Seeds and Division of Rootstock	dormant shortly after blooming
Dyssodia thurberi	Yellow composite	Perennial	Sun	Rocky, Sandy	Dry	July	Yellow	6"		
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower	Perennial	Sun to Part Shade	Sandy, Average	Dry, Moist	July	Purple, Pink	2'-3'	Insect pollinated	drifts
Eranthis hyemalis	Winter Aconite	Perennial	Sun to Part Shade	Rocky, Average, Rich	Moist	February	Yellow	3"-5"	Seeds and tubers	bulb, drifts
Erigenia bulbosa	Harbinger of Spring	Annual, Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	March	White with Black	3"-6"		
Erigeron philadelphicus	Philadelphia Fleabane	Biennial, Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Rocky, Average	Moist, Moderate	June	Pale Purple or Pink	1.5'-2.5'	Waste or disturbed sites	
Erythronium albidum	White Trout Lily	Perennial	Shade to Part Shade	Rich, Rocky	Moderate	April	White	6"-12"	Corm	bulb, drifts
Erythronium americana	Yellow Trout Lily	Perennial	Shade to Part Shade	all	Moderate	April	Yellow		Corm	bulb, drifts
Conoclinium coelestinum	Mistflower	Perennial	Part Shade	Average, Rich	Moderate, Moist, Wet	August	Blue Violet	1'-3'	Spreads rapidly and aggressively in garden soil, adaptable: also drought tolerant	drifts, difficult to establish
Eupatorium fistulosum	Joe Pye Weed	Perennial	Sun	Average, Rich	Moist	July	Purplish pink	5'-10'		
Galanthus elwesii	Snowdrops	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Rich	Moist	March	White	5"-9"	Bulbs need moisture	

Geranium maculatum	Wild Geranium	Perennial	Shade	Average	Moderate	April	Pink	15" x 15"	Spreads Easily, Seeds Catapulated, Rhizome Cuttings	drifts
Hamamelis verna	Witch hazel	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Average, Sandy, Rocky	Moist,Moderate, Dry	January	Yellow or Orange	8'x8'	Large shrub, Seed or Stem Cuttings	solitary
Helianthus divaricatus	Woodland Sunflower	Perennial	Sun	Average	Dry	July	Yellow	2'-6'		clumps
Helleboris orientalis	Hellebore	Perennial	Shade	all	Moderate	March	varied	18-20"	Division, Self- seeds	
Hepatica acutiloba	Liverwort, Liver Leaf, or Hepatica	Perennial	Shade	Rich, rocky north facing slopes	Moist	April	White, Pink, or Blue	4"-8"	Seeds, Division	clumps
Heuchera americana	Alumroot	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Rich	Moderate	July	White	1.5'-3'	Division, Root Cuttings Coral Bell	groundcover
Heuchera villosa	Hairy Alumroot	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Rich	Moderate	August	White	1'-2'	Division, Root Cuttings Coral Bell	dew-like groundcover
Hyacinthus orientalis	Hyacinth		Sun/Part Shade	Rich, Sandy	Moist (growing), Dry	April	Multi	8"-12"	Bulbs, Plant in Clumps	clumps
Hydrangea arborescens	White Dome	Shrub	Sun/Part Shade	Average	Moist, Moderate	June	White	3'-5'x3'-4'		solitary
Hydrastis canadensis	Goldenseal	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	White	9"	Red Berries, Endangered, Rhizome	small drifts
Hypericum perforatum	St. John's Wort	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Average	Moderate	July	Yellow	1'-2.5'	Waste sites	drifts
Impatiens capensis	Orange or Spotted Jewelweed	Annual	Shade	Rich	Moist	July	Orange	2'-5'	Touch-Me-Not dew like healing sap	
Impatiens pallida	Yellow or Pale Jewelweed	Annual	Shade	Rich	Moist	July	Yellow	3'-6'	Touch-Me-Not dew like healing sap	
Iris cristata	Crested Dwarf Blue Iris	Perennial	Shade	Gravel	Moist	Мау	Blue	8"	Easy Division of Rhizome	solitary
Enemion biternatum	False Rue Anemone	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Rich	Moist/Moderate	April	White	8"-16"	Groundcover	groundcover, drifts
Jeffersonia diphylla	Twinleaf	Perennial	Shade	Rich		Мау	White	18"	Divide Clumps, one day bloom	clumps

Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Rich	Moist	July	Red	18"	Some Sun	solitary
Lobelia syphilitica	Great Blue Lobelia	Perennial	Part Shade	Average	Moist	July	Blue	18"	Some Sun	drifts when moist
Lycoris squamigera	Naked lady, Resurrection Lily	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Sandy, Clay	Moderate	August	Pink and Purple	2'	Bulb	clumps
Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebells, Virginia Cowslip	Perennial	Shade	Rich, Rocky	Moist	April	Blue with Pink	1'-2.5'	Easily Grown form Seeds, Rhizome Cuttings	dormant shortly after blooming, large drifts
Mertensia virginica alba	White Bluebells	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	White	1'-2.5'		dormant shortly after blooming,
Monarda didyma	Scarlet Beebalm	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	All-well drained	Moderate	July	Red	1.5'-3'	Clusters	clusters
Monarda fistulosa	Bergamot	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	All-well drained	Moderate	July	Pale Purple, Pink	3'	Grows easily from seed	
Oenothera fruticosa	Sundrops	Perennial	Sun	Average	Moderate	May/June	Yellow	18" x 12"	Spreads Easily	groundcover
Penstemon digitalis	Bearded Psenstemon, Foxglove Beard Tongue,	Perennial	Sun/Shade	Average	Dry, Moderate	June	White	3'-5'x1.5'-2'	Clumps	clumps
Phacelia purshii	Miami Mist	Hardy Annual	SemiShade	Average	Wet	April	Blue (light purple)	10" x 6"	Good Self Seeder	drifts
Phlox divaricata	Wild Blue Phlox	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Blue	10"	Reseeds, Stem Cuttings, Easily Divided	groundcover
Phlox paniculata	Tall Garden Phlox	Perennial	sun?/shade	Average	Moderate	July	Multi	2'-3'		drifts
Physostegia virginiana	Obedient Plant	Perennial	SemiShade	Average	Moderate	Sept	Pink	2.5" x 12"	Some Sun	spreads aggressively
Phytolacca americana	Pokeweed, Pokeberry	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Average	Moderate	July	White	4'-9'	Waste sites, dark berries	accent plant
Podophyllum peltatum	May Apple	Perennial	Shade, Sun	Average	Moderate	April	White with Yellow	18"	Rhizomes	drifts
Polemonium reptans	Jacob's Ladder, Greek Valerian	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Blue	12"	Seeds, Easily Divided	clumps

Polygonatum odoratum biflorum	Solomon's Seal, varigated	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Rich	Moist, Moderate	Apri/May	White	2'	Easily Grown from Seed, Rhizome Division	
Primula	Primrose	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Average	Moderate	April	Yellow	10"	root division	
Pulmonaria	Lungwort "Mrs. Moon"	Perennial			Moist	April				
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-Eyed Susan	Biennial	Sun	Average, Rocky	Moderate, Dry	July	Yellow	1'-2.5'	Easily grows from seed, Waste sites	drifts
Rudbeckia triloba	Brown-Eyed Susan	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Average	Moderate, Moist	July	Yellow	2'-4'	Easily grow from seed	drifts
Ruellia	Wild Petunia	Perennial	Shade	Average	Moderate	June	Purple	12"	sporadic	solitary
Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	White with yellow	15"	short-lived, one day bloom	
Sanguinaria canadensis multiplex	Bloodroot, double	Biennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	double flower	15"	must be divided every 3-5 yrs	clumps
Sedum ternatum	Woodland Stonecrop	Perennial	Part Shade/Shade	Rich, Rocky	Moist. Dry	April	White	4"-6"	Easily Divided, Groundcover, creeps	groundcover
Senecio aureus	Golden Ragwort	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Average	Moderate	April	Yellow	1'-2.5'	fields	
Silene virginica	Fire Pink	Perennial	Sun/Part Shade	Rich, Rocky	Moist	June	Dark Pink	1'-2'		solitary
Silphium perfoliatum	Cup Plant	Perennial	Part Shade	Rich, Average	Moist	August	Yellow	6'-8'	deer like	clumps
Smilacina racemosa	Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	May	White	1.5'-3'	Seed, Easily Divided Rhizomes, Red Berries	clumps
Spanish scilla(Hyacintho ides hispanica)	Spanish Bluebells	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	All, if drained	Moderate, Dry	April	Blue		Clumps, bulbs	clumps
Spigelia marilandica	Indian Pink	Perennial	Shade/Part Shade	Rich	Moist	June	Scarlet, Yellow	1'-2'	accent plant	
Staphylea trifolia	Bladder Nut	Shrub	Shade/Part Shade	Rich	Moist	May	White		seeds in paper- like pods	spreads by stolon
Stylophorum diphyllum	Celandine Poppy, Wood Poppy	Perennial	Shade	Average	Moist	April	Yellow	10"-18"	Easily Grown from Seed	blooms all summer when deadheaded

	Early Meadow Rue	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Greenish- white	1'-2'	Wind dependent for pollination, clumps	clumps
Thistle(Cirsium vulgare?)	Thistle	Biennial	Sun	Average	Moderate	July	Purple	3'-5'	Waste sites	
Tiarella cordifolia	Foamflower	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	White	6"-12"	Sow Any Season/divide clumps	clumps
Tradescantia virginiana	Spiderwort - Common	Perennial	SemiShade	Average	Moderate	June	Blue	3' x 12"	Forms Large Clumps	clumps
Trillium cernuum	Nodding Trillium	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	White	8"-16"	Flower below leaves	
Trillium grandiflorum	Great White Trillium	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	White	8"-18"	Difficult to Propagate, Seeds, Rhizomes ??	drifts
Trillium luteum	Yellow Trillium	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Yellow	8"-18"		
Trillium recurvatum	PrairieTrillium	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Maroon	6"-16"		
Trillium sessile	Toad Shade	Perennial	Shade, Part Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Maroon or yellow-green	4"-10"	Slight decaying odor to attract flies and bees to pollinate	drifts
Trillium cuneatum	Sweet Betsy	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Maroon	8"-18"		
Uvularia perfoliata	Merrybells, Bellwort	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist,Dry	May	Yellow	18"	Easily Divided, Seeds	clumps
Verbascum thapsus	Wooly Mullein	Biennial	Sun	Average		July	Yellow	3'-6'	Waste or disturbed sites	accent plant
Viburnum		not in garden				April	white	4-20'?		
Viola sororia rubra	Red Violet	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moderate	April	Red	6"	Easily Divided	
Viola sororia x confederate	Confederate Violet	Perennial	Part Shade	Average	Moderate	April	White, Blue	6"	Easily Divided, Self-seeds	drifts
Viola sororia x freckles	Freckles Violet	Perennial	Part Shade	Average	Moderate	April	White, Blue	6"	Easily Divided, Self-seeds	drifts
Viola sororia x labridorica	Labrador Violet	Perennial	Shade	Rich	Moist	April	Purple	5"		
Viola pubescens	Yellow Violet	Perennial	Part Shade	Average	Moderate	April	Yellow	6"	Self-seeds	solitary

Viola sororia var. sororia	Violet	Perennial	Sun, Part Shade, Shade		Moist, well drained	l '	Violet, White, Blue		offsets, division, seed	groundcover
	Golden		Sun		Moderate, Dry	Мау		1'-2'		
Zizia aurea	Alexander	Perennial		Rich			Yellow			